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# **PROCEEDINGS BOOK** THE 7<sup>TH</sup> ANNUAL BASIC SCIENCE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE

# 7-8 March 2017

Ijen Suites Resort and Convention Malang, Indonesia

# Basic Science for Improving Survival & Quality of Life

Sub Topics: Material Science and Technology Mathematics, Statistics, and Modelling





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# The 7<sup>th</sup> Basic Science International Conference

# **Basics Science for Improving Survival and Quality of Life**

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# **ABOUT BASIC**

The Annual Basic Science International Conference is a scientific meeting aimed to promote mutual exchange between scientists and also experts, to discuss innovative ideas in scientific research, and to tackle contemporary problems through the application of knowledge that rise from sciences. The scope of this conference is fundamental and applied research in chemistry, biology, physics, and mathematics. The origin of this conference was initiated in year 2000, by the Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences of Brawijaya University, under the name of Seminar Nasional Kemipaan (National Sciences Conference). Since then, the conference has been organized regularly on annual basis. In 2004, the conference changed its name to Basic Sciences Seminar (BSS) and started to invite international speakers and participants. The conference then expands its scope to international in 2011 and formally adopting the current name. The previous Basic Sciences International Conference was held at Atria Hotel Malang in 2016 with participants from many countries including Australia, Malaysia, Thailand, Japan, UK and Germany.

# WELCOME MESSAGE

On behalf of the organizing committee, I would like to welcome you to the 7<sup>th</sup> Annual Basic Science International Conference.

Firstly, I would like to thank all participants who have spent their time to come and join us for the conference. I believe that we will not be able to hold this conference successfully without participation from all of you. Secondly, I would like to thank the dean of faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Brawijaya University, because the faculty has provided us supports and facilities. I am thankful to our great keynote and invited speakers for their willingness to join the conference and share their scientific knowledge to all of us. Thanks to our reviewers who have made assessments and suggestions related to the abstracts. I also want to thank the sponsors which have made their contributions to this conference. Finally, I want to thank all members of the committee for their hard work to make this conference successful.

The Basic Science International Conference is held every year since 2010, and always organized by the Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Brawijaya University. This conference is a forum that enables us to share our ideas among us. The participants are expected also to take their time and opportunities to know each other during the conference, in order to strengthen their networks and collaborations. In this conference, we have more than 300 participants from counties such as Indonesia, Japan, Australia, Germany, Switzerland, and Thailand. In the conference, we have plenary lectures and sessions for parallel oral presentations as well as poster presentations.

We hope that all participants enjoy all activities during the conference and this proceedings book will be useful for all of us.

Thank you very much.

Best regards,

Hari Arief Dharmawan, Ph.D.

Chairman of BaSIC 2017

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# Service Satisfaction Level (Study Case in Gojek and Grab Bike)

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Abstract-Globalization has become a motor for the current technological developments. The presence of the Virtual Space provides an opportunity for the community to actualization with access to a wider world, quickly and easily. Transport which is part of the existence of life, civilization needs over time that also has been the object vital to technological developments. Some android apps are emerging as Gojek and Grab Bike application that can fulfill the public demand for transportation services more easily. Methods for obtaining the data is done by using secondary data. Secondary data are user comments for Gojek and Grab Bike that obtained through a search on the internet media. The analytical methods are descriptive analysis, Clustering, Association Rules, and Wordcloud. These are performed by software open source R adding packages such as "tm", "twitteR", "wordcloud", and "ggplot". By text mining, can be seen the number of followers of the official account of Gojek and Grab Bike by looking at the spread map of the followers of the account to consider the expansion of sales to be widespread. Moreover, it can be known how any talks that are often associated with Gojek and Grab Bike in twitter account.

Keywords-Gojek, Grab Bike, Logistic Regression, Twitter, Talks

## **1. INTRODUCTION**

One of the communication media is now the fast-growing social media. One part of the social media is a social networking site, which is a web-based service that allows users to create profiles, see the list of available users, as well as invite or accept friends to join the site. Generally, there are two types of textual information on the web, ie facts and opinions. The fact is the objective statement about entities and events in the world, while opinions are subjective statements that reflect the sentiment or perception of people about an entity or world events. Currently, the organization has many uses information from social media to conduct surveys than through conventional survey that will cost quite a lot. Twitter is one of the social networks that are popular today.

Twitter is a website owned and operated by Twitter Inc. which offers a form of micro-blogging social network that allows the users to send and read messages called tweets. In twitter, followers and following are the terms in which it is very important for some twitter users. Due to the popularity of twitter accounts owned by several persons or institutions be seen from the number of followers.

Informatics business is a work by individuals or groups to benefit like a business that utilizes informatics techniques, such as the Internet or applications on the mobile phone. What we know today informatics business rapidly growing, one of the capital city of Indonesia being 'invaded' by green troops who created a stir among the urban community. When down the road, wherever you are, you will see one or two motors that passengers wearing a green jacket with writing Gojek or Grab in tow. Seeing the development of Gojek and Grab Bike are very interesting because Gojek and Grab Bike are startup pioneer in the field of online motorcycle, it is expected that Gojek and Grab Bike development can become a success story that can be taken as lesson learned for other startups.

## 2. THEORICAL BASIS

## 2.1 Data Mining

Data mining is the extraction of interesting patterns from large amounts of data. A pattern is said to be interesting if the pattern was "not trivial", implicit, previously unknown, and useful. Patterns presented should be easy to understand, apply to the data to be predicted with a degree of certainty, useful, and new. Data mining is a process that uses statistical techniques, mathematics, artificial intelligence, and machine learning to extract and to identify useful information and related knowledge from a variety of large databases (Turban, et al., 2005). Extracting data required when the available data are too many (for example, data obtained from the company's database system, e-commerce, share data, and bioinformatics data), but do not know what pattern can be obtained. Examples of discovery patterns in data mining is supposed a company that will increase the credit card facility of the customer,

the company will look for patterns of customers to know your potential customers and potential customers who do not. In addition, data mining plays an important role in the fields of industry, finance, weather, climate, science, and technology.

# 2.2 Text Mining

Doing the work of the prediction of what will happen to a student based on previous historical data relating to the performance index to be reached last semester, and jobs like this in the scientific world is often referred to as pattern recognition. Pattern recognition is part of the data Mining. So pattern recognition is a discipline that studies how we group objects to the various classes and how data mining can be found the inclined. Data mining plays an important role in the fields of industry, finance, weather, science and technology. Data mining with regard to the processing of data on a large scale.

## 2.3 WordCloud

Word cloud is one of the results of text mining methods that feature popular words associated with internet keywords and text data. Word cloud is often used to highlight popular terms or trend based on the word frequency of users (PBC, 2013). Word cloud is an approach that can explain the research questions very quickly and easily, we can explore word cloud briefly and can perform comprehensive analysis (Graham, I. Milligan, & S. Weingart).

## 2.4 Association Rules

Association rules analysis is a data mining techniques to discover the rules of associative between a combination of items. Association rules want to provide information in the form of "if-then". Functions association rules are often referred to as market basket analysis which is used to find a relation or correlation between the set of items.

## 2.5 Text Clustering

Text clustering assists in a decision by making a connection between the same document, which in turn allows the relevant documents be taken after one of the documents has been considered relevant to the request [Martin, 1995]. The main applications of clustering in text mining are as follows:

a. Simple clustering. This refers to the formation of clusters feature text. For example: the grouping of hits generated by search engine.

b. Taxonomy generation. This refers to the generation of a hierarchical group. For example: a cluster that contains the text of the automaker is the parent of the child cluster that contains the text of car models.

c. Topic extraction. This refers to the extraction of the most distinctive features of a group. For example the most distinctive characteristics of the documents in each topic of the document.

## 2.6 Gojek and Grab Bike

Gojek and Grab Bike are social enterprises that partners with a group of experienced and trustworthy ojek drivers to deliver a one-stop-shop convenience service for Indonesians. GoJek and Grab Bike are a motorcycle taxi that can be reached through phone and mobile application. As another ordinary taxi, the fare is fixed depends on the distance. People love it because GoJek and Grab Bike are cheap and easy to access. They feel delighted with the fair pay-what-you-get service. Moreover, they do not have to walk to find the closest motorcycle taxi since GoJek and Grab Bike driver offers door-to-door service. Generally, there are 3 main services: transport service, instant courier, and shopping & delivery.

## **3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION**

## **3.1 Population**

The population in this study are active Twitter users are on a tweet with the mentions in account "@GojekIndonesia" and "@GrabID" taken the data as many as 3000 tweets.

## 3.2 Data analysis method

There are several methods of data analysis used in this study, among other things:

1. Descriptive Analysis is used to describe the condition tweet of the account "@GojekIndonesia" and "@GrabID".

2. Clustering used to view groups of words have in common.

3. The Association rules used to identify patterns or relationships of words that is often discussed in conjunction with the account "@GojekIndonesia" and "@GrabID".

4. Wordcloud used to see how the public comments or words that are often associated with account "@GojekIndonesia" and "@GrabID".

5. Logistic regression is used to determine the factors that influence the use of selection between gojek or grab bike.

#### **3.3 WordCloud**



Figure 3.3.1. WordCloud about words that appear most frequently in account Gojek



Fig 3.3.2. WordCloud about words that appear most frequently in account Grab Bike

In the results obtained from the word cloud @GojekIndonesia, the most popular tweet is about "gopay" and "gojek". But in the account @GrabID, the most popular tweet is about "grab" and "driver". It reinforces the analysis that the words that often appear when people talk about @GojekIndonesia and @GrabID through social media twitter is different. Moreover the people are also talking about "driver". Based on these results mean that everybody twitter users associate the @GojekIndonesia with "gopay" and associate the @GrabID with "driver". While the "promo" means that tariffs on Grab Bike also be considered a person in choosing transportation that will be used. Beside that, in account @GojekIndonesia people are also talking about "saldo". It means that the payment also affect the interests of the Gojek users.

#### **3.4 Dendogram Clustering**

Words that have been obtained then being clustered in the dendogram below, after eliminating the words that rarely go out. Thus, in this dendrogram raised only words that most often come out.

**Cluster Dendrogram** 



Figure 3.4.1 Dendrogram @GojekIndonesia

Based on the Figure 3.4.1, the result grouped into five clusters. For example, the results shows that the word "gopay" and "saldo" to be one group, so it means that the tweet about gopay will be followed by the word "saldo". Cluster Dendrogram



Fig 3.4.2 Dendrogram @GrabID

Based on the Figure 3.4.2, the result grouped into five clusters. For example, the results shows that the word "driver" and "grab" to be one group, so it means that the tweet about grab will be followed by the word "driver".

#### **3.5 Assosiation Rules**

To find the word most associated with XYZ word, use the following command:

ŞA	ssocs (myTdm,	'go-jek', 0.1	7)	
Şe	k`			
Ş	20%	go-box!	pilihgobox	pindahan?
Ş	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Ş	raih	https://t.co	sekarang!	@familymart id
ş	0.38	0.35	0.35	0.31
Ş	cup	kunjungi	nestl	tagihan
Ş	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Ş	tukarkan	Øsjora	go-points	gratis?
Ş	0.31	0.28	0.28	0.28
Ş	download	cek?	kaosnya	ngefan
Ş	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.22
Şouvenirnya		diskon	@gojekindonesia:	gunakan
Ş	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.18
Ş	poin			
s	0.17			

Based on the results, the word "go-jek" has the highest association with the word "20%" as much as 0:38 or 38% and the rest follow the number of words that are often associated by someone if writing words on social media twitter @GojekIndonesia.

<pre>&gt; findAssocs(myTdm, \$bike</pre>	'bike',	0.15)		
bisa,aplikasi	mutasi	online, saya	grab	pendaftarar
0.29	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.26
adik	kabur.	persyaratan	#grabvot	nggak
0.20	0.20	0.17	0.16	0.10
uber				
0.16				

Based on the results, the word "bike" has the highest association with the word "bisa,aplikasi" as much as 0,29 or 29% and the rest follow the number of words that are often associated by someone if writing words on social media twitter @GrabID.

#### 4. CONCLUSION

Based on the analysis and the twitter account @GojekIndonesia can be concluded that the words were much discussed regarding "go-jek" are "gopay", "gojek", and "saldo". Based on the analysis and the twitter account @GrabID can be concluded that the words were much discussed regarding "bike" are "grab", "driver", and "promo".

In addition to the Gojek and Grab Bike word, the pattern is the word most often occurs with the explanation and said that word is rare. The results obtained in the cluster analysis form of some words that are used by users of Twitter, one of which is a twitter account Gojek and Grab Bike itself.

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